

1.—Immigrant Arrivals, 1913-65

NOTE.—Figures for 1852-93 are given in the 1942 Year Book, p. 153, and for 1894-1912 in the 1948-49 edition, p. 175.

Year	Arrivals	Year	Arrivals	Year	Arrivals	Year	Arrivals	Year	Arrivals
	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.
1913	400,870	1924	124,164	1935	11,277	1946	71,719	1957	282,164
1914	150,484	1925	84,907	1936	11,643	1947	64,127	1958	124,851
1915	36,665	1926	135,982	1937	15,101	1948	125,414	1959	108,928
1916	55,914	1927	158,886	1938	17,244	1949	95,217	1960	104,111
1917	72,910	1928	164,783	1939	16,994	1950	73,912	1961	71,689
1918	41,845	1929	164,993	1940	11,324	1951	194,391	1962	74,586
1919	107,698	1930	104,806	1941	9,329	1952	164,498	1963	93,151
1920	138,824	1931	27,530	1942	7,576	1953	168,868	1964	112,606
1921	91,728	1932	29,591	1943	8,504	1954	154,227	1965	146,758
1922	64,224	1933	14,382	1944	12,801	1955	109,946		
1923	133,729	1934	12,476	1945	22,722	1956	164,357		

Table 2 shows that, according to census figures, 1,507,116 persons reported that they had come to Canada between Jan. 1, 1946 and June 1, 1961. These immigrants constituted about 75 p.c. of the total number of immigrants who arrived in Canada during that period. According to the records of the Department of Manpower and Immigration, 2,033,598 persons entered Canada as immigrants during the period 1946-61. The difference between this total and the 1,507,116 postwar immigrants reported in the 1961 Census, amounting to 526,482 persons, represents the losses due to death and emigration among the postwar immigrant arrivals up to June 1961. Since this difference is arrived at by comparing statistics derived from two different sources, it must be taken as only an approximate measure of these losses. It is estimated that deaths of immigrants arriving since 1946 would not exceed 86,000 by June 1961. Hence it would appear that roughly 440,000 emigrated in the period between January 1946 and June 1961, or slightly more than one fifth of the total arrivals over this period.

The 440,000 postwar immigrants who appear to have emigrated from Canada up to June 1961 would thus constitute a little over half the total estimated emigration from Canada since 1946, according to data on emigration used in the preparation of annual population estimates. In this connection it might be mentioned that a substantial element in total Canadian emigration is the movement of Canadian-born persons to the United States, some 387,000 entering the United States as immigrants between July 1946 and July 1961 according to the United States Immigration Service records (see p. 227).

2.—Immigrant Population, by Period of Immigration and by Province, Census 1961

Province or Territory	Before 1930	1931-40	1941-45	1946-50	1951-55	1956-61 ¹	1946-61 ¹	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Newfoundland	1,356	339	338	1,317	1,230	1,689	4,236	6,269
Prince Edward Island	1,170	217	117	439	452	597	1,488	2,992
Nova Scotia	14,752	2,165	1,079	4,434	5,281	6,457	16,172	34,168
New Brunswick	10,496	1,451	886	3,184	2,867	4,379	10,450	23,283
Quebec	121,164	14,202	5,321	38,452	87,873	121,437	247,762	388,449
Ontario	462,705	49,959	15,190	169,044	323,528	340,731	833,303	1,353,157
Manitoba	101,758	4,259	1,483	15,925	21,134	25,438	62,498	169,998
Saskatchewan	116,192	3,170	1,034	8,124	9,497	11,372	28,993	149,389
Alberta	156,324	8,446	2,420	25,326	48,263	47,970	121,559	288,749
British Columbia	229,790	11,300	4,493	37,296	65,947	74,301	177,544	423,132
Yukon Territory	867	81	42	265	626	893	1,724	2,714
Northwest Territories	425	114	37	178	472	737	1,387	1,963
Canada	1,216,993	87,763	32,445	303,364	567,190	635,342	1,507,116	2,844,263

¹ Up to the date of the Census, June 1, 1961.

Recent Immigration.—The extent of immigration to Canada in any period is affected both by domestic conditions and by conditions abroad. However, these influences